DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING			LEA	DS A
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPE	NIN	G LEADS STYLE	
2-level overcalls reasonably sound, often 6-card suit when a minor			Lead	
Change of suit F1, fit jumps, splinters only in opposing suit	Suit		2 nd and 4 th and top	of se
Direct raises weak, jump cue 4-card raise with 7-10 points	NT		2 nd and 4 th and top	of se
2NT agrees direct M (with 4-card support if space for cue below 3M)	Subs	eq		
	Othe	r:		
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEA	DS		
15-18 2nd seat with responses as per 1NT opening	Lead		Vs. Suit	
11-14 reopening seat with responses as per 1NT opening	Ace		A+, AK+, AKJ+, A	ΙKQ
Good 16 to poor 19 after 1x-Pass-1y	King	;	Kx, KQ+, AK+, K	QJ+,
System on after a 1NT (or natural 2NT) overcall	Quee	en	Qx QJ+ QJ9+ QJ10	0+
Transfer into their 4+card suit = shortage	Jack		10x 109+ Q109+ K	1109
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10		10x, Q109+ K109+	-
Weak but take account of vulnerability and level	9		109x+	
New suits F1, 2NT relay - as in response to weak two opening	Hi-X		xx, xxx, xxxx etc.	
2NT lowest two suits 5+5+	Lo-X		Hxx, Hxxx, Hxxxx	etc
Reopen: Intermediate, 6+ suit and about 11-14 points	SIG	NAL	S IN ORDER OF PI	RIO
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)			Partner's Lead	De
Over 1m: 55+MM; over 1M: 55+oMm; (1x)-(1y)-2x=55+unbid suits		1	Low enc, High disc	Lo
All cues constructive. Jump cue to 3 level asks for stopper in their	S	uit 2	Low even, high odd	Sta
suit				
		2	Cton dond C/D	T a

VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)

- 2♣ both majors, over which 2♦ asks (unless they X) and 2NT force
 2♦ one major (or minor over weak NT), over which 2M and 3M P/C
- 2 v one major (or minor over weak N1), over which zivi and sivi F/
- 2 ♥ ♥ and a minor, over which 2NT asks, 3♣ and 4♣ P/C
- 2 ♣ ♠ and a minor, over which 2NT asks, 3♣ and 4♣ P/C

2NT both minors X penalty by unpassed hand of weak/mini NT X of strong (min 15+) 1NT or PH; one mm or ♦ (then 2 ♣ is P/C)

VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)

Doubles T/O 2NT/3NT natural Cue at 3 level stopper ask

Jump/bid of 4m, two suiter: minor bid and other major/(♡ after 2♦)

Cue or jump cue to 4m: both majors 4NT over 4M two suiter or 0♠

VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24

Same a level higher versus 2. except 2NT = majors or minors

OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE

XX penalty orientated

After lany-X, single jumps fit, double jumps are shortage

LEADS AND SIGNALS							
OPENING LEADS STYLE							
	Lead	î e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e		In Partner's Suit			
Suit	2 nd and 4 th and top	2 nd and 4 th and top of sequence		2 nd and 4 th and top of sequence			
NT	2 nd and 4 th and top	2 nd and 4 th and top of sequence		2 nd and 4 th and top of sequence			
Subseq							
Other:							
LEADS							
Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT	s. NT			
Ace	A+, AK+, AKJ+, A		A+, AK+	A+, AK+, AKJ+, AKQ+			
King	Kx, KQ+, AK+, K0	QJ+, KQ10+	Kx, KQ+	, AK+, KQJ+, KQ10+			
Queen	Qx QJ+ QJ9+ QJ10		Qx QJ+ QJ9+ QJ10+, KQ+				
Jack	10x 109+ Q109+ K	109+	10x 109-	+ Q109+ K109+			
10	10x, Q109+ K109+	9+ A/K/Q1)9+ 10x			
9	109x+			9x, 109x+, J98+			
Hi-X	xx, xxx, xxxx etc.		xx, xxx, xxxx etc.				
Lo-X	Hxx, Hxxx, Hxxxx	xx, Hxxxx etc		Hxx, Hxxx, Hxxxx etc			
SIGNALS	S IN ORDER OF PI	RIORITY					
	Partner's Lead	Declarer's L	ead	Discarding			
1	Low enc, High disc	Low even, high odd		Low enc, High disc			
Suit 2	Low even, high odd	Standard SP		Low even, high odd			
3	Standard S/P	Low encouraging		Standard SP			
1	Low enc High disc	Low even, high odd		Low enc, High disc			
NT 2	Low even High odd	Standard SP		Low even, high odd			
	Standard S/P	Smith Peters		Standard SP			
Signals (including Trumps):							
Smith Peter on declarer's first lead in NT (low likes continuation by either							

Smith Peter on declarer's first lead in NT (low likes continuation by either player) unless a count situation

On K lead give reverse count or (at NT) unblock; switch to A usually denies

DOUBLES

TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)

Doubles takeout whenever we are trying to find a fit

Shape suitable if minimum; X of pre-empt = short in suit and opening values X of Multi, 13-15 balanced or very strong; X of any P/C bid = TO/suit X

1 **♣** -(1 **♦**)-X shows 44 MM

SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS

1x-pass-1M-up to 2♥-X 3-card support for M

Maximal game try X Responsive X Lead directing X of artificial bids

X can be value raise if no cue bid available below 3 of our overcalled suit

XX of art 1NT X penalty; XX if they T/O X our overcall = A-x or K-x

X of freely bid contract asks for unusual lead, dummy first suit if we not bid

W B F CONVENTION CARD

CATEGORY: Natural Green NCBO: Wales - Camrose 2021

PLAYERS: Simon Richards and Jonathan Richards

SYSTEM SUMMARY

GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE

Five card Majors (2/1 style)

15-17 1NT – may contain a singleton honour

- 1. may be a two card suit if 12/14 or 18/19 balanced
- 1 ♣ may be short with a five card ♦ suit
- 1 ◆ normally 5+ cards except if 4441

Weak twos in ◆, ♥ and ♠

Many fit jumps in competition or by passed hand

UCDA Carding

SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE

1M-2♣ may include some game invit. hands (0+♣) or FG 4+♣

1M – 3m (Bergen 4-card limit raises) 3♣ 6-8 pts and 3♦ 9 -11 pts

Weak Jump Shifts - 1m - 2M and 1♣ - 2♦ NF weak

1 ♥ - 1NT is 5+♠ with 1 ♥ - 1♠ showing < 5♠

SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES

Vul against NV if opps bid above our non-pre-emptive game

X in FP situation suggests defending; non-natural bids - slam tries

After 1x-(X)-XX up to 3 of our suit

IMPORTANT NOTES

PSYCHICS:

Rare

g	IF	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU					
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL			DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1*		2	4 🖍	Balanced 12-14, 18-19 HCP or Natural 10-20 HCP	1NT 6-10, 2 12+ 4+ 20/M 3-9/5-9, 3 any 3-9/5-9, 2NT 11-12, 3NT 13-15	1NT (or 1♣-2♣-2♦) 12-14, 2NT 18-19, XYZ Checkback; 1♣-1♥-2♠ nat FG	Fit jumps after OC/X or passed hand; After OC of $1 \triangleq$ then $2 \triangleq$ = $5 + \checkmark$ and $2 \checkmark = 5 + \spadesuit$	
1 •		4	4.	Generally unbalanced – only 4 cards if 4441	2 ◆ 10+nat FG/3 ♦, 2M 3-9/5-9, 2NT 11-12; 3 ◆/M 3-9 / 5-9; 3NT 13-15; 4 ♣ splinter	XYZ Checkback;	Fit jumps after OC/X or passed hand; After OC of 1 \spadesuit then 2 \spadesuit = 5+ \spadesuit and 2 \blacktriangledown = 5+ \clubsuit	
1 🕶		5	4 🌲	10-20 HCP	2♣ art inv or nat FG; 2NT GF 4 ♥ card raise, 3♣ / 3 ♦ Bergen limit four card raises, 3♥ pre-emptive 1♥ - 1NT is 5+♠ with 1♥ - 1♠ showing <5♠	1 v-2 · -2 · =min art; Long suit game tries 1M -2NT - 3 · 11-14 pts / 3 · 15+ no shortage / 3 v / · NT shortage	Two-way Drury if a passed hand - 2♣ / 2♦ showing good 3 and 4 card raises; Cue bids / 2NT good raise	
1 🛦		5	4♥	10-20 HCP	1NT semi-forcing; 2♣ art inv or nat FG; 2NT GF 4 • card raise, 3♣ / 3 • Bergen limit four card raises, 3♠ pre-emptive	1 ♣ -2 ♣ -2 ♦ =min art; Long suit game tries	Two-way Drury if a passed hand - 2♣ / 2♦ showing good 3 and 4 card raises; Cue bids / 2NT good raise in competition	
INT				15-17 - may include a 5M, 6m or bare honour	2 \Rightarrow =asking 2 \Rightarrow =5+ \Rightarrow 2 \Rightarrow =5+ \Rightarrow 2 \Rightarrow =5+ \Rightarrow 2NT=5+ \Rightarrow ; 3 \Rightarrow =asking 3 \Rightarrow = 5/5 M/M; 3 \heartsuit / \Rightarrow short in suit, all FG. 4 \Rightarrow =ace asking 4 \Rightarrow =6+ \Rightarrow 4 \Rightarrow =6+ \Rightarrow	1NT-2♣: 2♠ = no 4M 2♥ = 4♥ 2♠=4♠ not 4♥; Transfer breaks - 3M= min 4, others = max 4; Retransfers; Completing m transfer = fit (Qxx+), Smolen;	Lebensohl (FADS); 2NT demands 3 & (comp or 4 oM); 3 new suit FG after overcall; System on after art X or any 2 &	
2.	$\sqrt{}$	0	0-4 pts	23-24 bal or art FG	2♣-2♦ relay	2♣-2♦-2♥ - ♥ or bal (2♠ asks)	Pass forcing 5+ points then X T/O; $X = 0-4$ points	
2 •		6 (5)	Pen	Weak 5-10 (4th seat 11-14 6+suit)	3 suit forcing for one round; 2NT enquiry (see next column) 4m=splinter	2 x - 2NT - 3 ♣ min with poor suit; 3 ♦ min with a good suit; 3 ♥ max with a poor suit; 3 ♠ with a good suit	Over X non-jump new suit NF; Fit jumps	
2♥		6 (5)	Pen	Weak 5-10) 4th seat 11-14 6+suit)	3 suit forcing for one round; 2NT enquiry (see next column) 4m=splinter	As above	Over X non-jump new suit NF; Fit jumps	
2 🛧		6 (5)	Pen	Weak 5-10 (4th seat 11-14 6+suit)	3 suit forcing for one round; 2NT enquiry (see next column) 4m=splinter	As above	Over X non-jump new suit NF; Fit jumps	
2NT				Balanced 20-22 HCP; can have 5M, 6m or singleton Q/K/A	3♣ enquiry 3♦=5+♥ 3♥=5+♠ 3♠=slam try mm / ♦; 4♣=slam try in ♣ 4♦=6+♥ 4♥=6+♠	3♣?: 3♦=4M/2♠, 3♥=5♥, 3♠=5♠, 3NT=3♠ after 2NT-3♦/♥, 3♠=5♠&2♡/3NT=5♡ &2♠	X pen by 2NT opener	
3♣/3♦/ 3♥/3♠		6	Pen	Pre-empt 3-10 nv 6-10 vul	COSF: 2NT enq,	,		
3NT	$\sqrt{}$		Pen	Gambling solid minor little else	4♣ P/C; 4♦ asking for shortage			
4m / 4M			Pen	Pre-emptive 5-11	, 5			
4NT			Pen	Specific ace asking bid	5 = 0, 5 other = ace in that suit, 5NT=2, $6 = A$	Responder later raises with K in opener's suit	Pass = 0 , X = ace of their suit	
5♣ and above			Pen	Pre-emptive		HIGH LEVEL BI	DDING	
						Cue first or second round controls below 4NT		
						4NT RKCB 1430 (5NT=2/4 +void 6 * 1/3 void) then 5NT cue K		
						X/XX=step1 P=step 2 5NT trump enquiry if spades agreed, otherwise pick a slam 5 ♠trump enquiry if ♣/♦/♥ agreed: 1st (not ♣) =A/K then ask for extra length Jump above game or double jump above agreed minor, RKCB excluding suit bid 4m RKCB if m already agreed		